Environmental Product Declaration Tensar H-Series Geogrids

Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids



High performing geogrid with optimized geometry providing solutions for civil and site construction challenges.

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Tensar is committed to investing in research, industry collaboration, and product development that supports sustainable and resilient infrastructure. Our corporate mission is to advance and improve sustainable and resilient infrastructure by optimizing the construction and performance of roadways, building foundations and other structures while significantly reducing the environmental footprint associated with these activities. Our solutions allow customers and stakeholders to use natural resources sustainably and address climate change with urgency. Tensar recognizes the threats that global climate change has on our business and the communities in which we operate. This is the catalyst that drives our constant innovation, improvement, and the development of new products and operating technologies to significantly reduce our energy, resource consumption and waste.

Headquartered in Alpharetta, Georgia our workforce services stakeholders across the globe and are supported by operations from our production facilities in the US, Europe and Asia. We believe our sustainable foundation is a key differentiator that sets us apart from our competitors.



Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids **CENTIFIED** ROUTE DECAMPTOR NUMERAL ROUTE DECAMPTOR NU

This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 14040, ISO 14044, and EN 15804+A2:2019. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. Exclusions: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. Accuracy of Results: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. Comparability: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

EPD PROGRAM AND PROGRAM OPERATOR NAME, ADDRESS, LOGO, AND WEBSITE	UL ENVIRONMENT 333 PFINGSTEN RD, NORTHBROOK, IL	_ 60062				
GENERAL PROGRAM INSTRUCTIONS AND VERSION NUMBER	Program Operator Rules v 2.7 2022					
MANUFACTURER NAME AND ADDRESS	Tensar International Corporation 2500 Northwinds Pkwy, Suite 500, Alpharetta, GA 30009 USA					
DECLARATION NUMBER	IÏJ€IIFGG102.1					
DECLARED PRODUCT & FUNCTIONAL UNIT	Tensar H-Series Geogrids Functional Unit = 1 m² (10.76 ft²	?) over 75 year lifetime				
REFERENCE PCR AND VERSION NUMBER	EN 15804+A2:2019 was used a	s the Core PCR				
DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCT APPLICATION/USE	Tensar International Corporation	n products are primarily used in commercial settings.				
PRODUCT RSL DESCRIPTION	75 Years					
MARKETS OF APPLICABILITY	Global					
DATE OF ISSUE	Þ[ç^{ à^¦ÁF, 2022					
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years					
EPD TYPE	Product Specific					
RANGE OF DATASET VARIABILITY	N/A					
EPD SCOPE	Cradle-to-Grave					
YEAR(S) OF REPORTED PRIMARY DATA	January 2021 - December 2021					
LCA SOFTWARE & VERSION NUMBER	GaBi v10.6.2.9					
LCI DATABASE(S) & VERSION NUMBER	GaBi Sphera database, Service	e Pack 35				
LCIA METHODOLOGY & VERSION NUMBER	TRACI and methods as specifie	d by EN15804+A2+AC2021				
The sub-category PCR review was conducted by:	•	ÒÞÁFÍÌ€IÉ03E9Á9€FJÉ2ÔÒÞÐVÔÁHÍ€Á39)åÁÔÒÞÐVÔÁHÍ€BYŐÁH				
This declaration was independently verified in accord 15804:2019+A2, serves as the core PCR, with addition USGBC/UL Environment Part A Enhancement (2017	onal considerations from the	Cooper McC				
	EXTERNAL	Cooper McCollum, UL Environment				
This life cycle assessment was conducted in accorda reference PCR by:		Ùັ∙œaäjaaà ^ÁÛ[čaặ]}•ÁÔ[¦][¦aaaặ]}				
This life cycle assessment was independently verified and the reference PCR by:	d in accordance with ISO 14044	James Mellentine, Thrive ESG				

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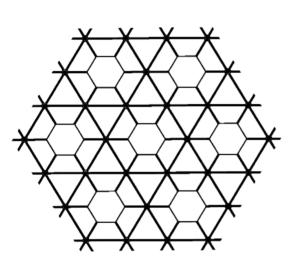
General Information

Description of Company/Organization

Tensar, a division of CMC, provides industry-leading technology that solves the toughest soil stabilization, earth reinforcement, and site development challenges. Our technology-based solutions create a greater total value through upfront construction savings and lifecycle cost savings, as well as time savings and increased sustainability. We help engineers, contractors and owners apply Tensar technologies to develop more cost-effective, higher-performing, sustainable, and resilient infrastructure and civil construction practices.

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Production Description



Product Name: Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrid Applying optimized geometry, Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 geogrids provide high-performance soil stabilization at a more economical cost. The broader range of aperture shapes and sizes of Tensar H-series geogrids allows for better compatibility between the geogrid and multiple fill materials, improving particle confinement under compaction and repetitive loading. Better geogrid-fill compatibility provides an effective stabilized layer with less fill material, reducing project costs and construction time. Better performance means less aggregate is required to meet project requirements, saving cost, time and carbon emissions.

According to

ISO 14025. ISO 14044.

and EN 15804+A2

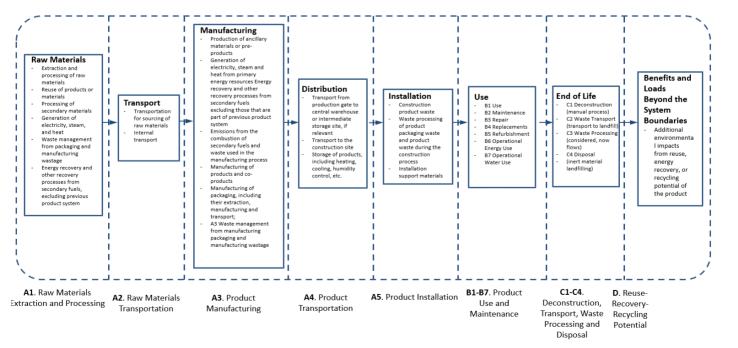
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- Provides a resilient solution for building higher performing trafficked surfaces that can withstand the impact of severe weather and challenging environmental conditions

- Optimized geometry that enhances the interlock of fill materials, creating an efficient stabilized layer

- Proven to reduce initial and lifecycle costs, reduce construction time, and gain sustainability benefits on projects



Flow Diagram



Tensar H-Series Geogrids

Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

Manufacturer Specific EPD

This product-specific EPD was developed based on the cradle-to-grave (modules A1-D) Life Cycle Assessment. The EPD accounts for raw material extraction and processing, transport, product manufacturing, distribution, installation, use, maintenance, disposal, and benefits and loads beyond the system boundary. Manufacturing data were gathered directly from company personnel. For any product group EPDs, an impact assessment was completed for each product and the highest impacts were reported as conservative representations of the product group. Product grouping was considered appropriate if the individual product impacts differed by no more than ±10% in any impact category.

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Application

Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 geogrids are ideal for a wide range of applications, including but not limited to: roads, pavement, surfaces, rail track, etc.

Material Composition

The composition of the Tensar H-Series Geogrids is as follows:

Component	HX5.5 / HX165 Mass Composition (%)
Polypropylene	82.00%
Additive	18.00%
Total	100.00%

Environment

According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids



Technical Data

For the declared product, the following technical data in the delivery status must be provided with reference to the test standard:

Name	Value (HX5.5)	Value (HX165)	Unit
	Hexagonal,	Hexagonal,	
Aperture Shape	Trapezoidal, &	Trapezoidal, &	
	Triangular	Triangular	
Structure	Coextruded &	Coextruded &	
Structure	Integrally formed	Integrally formed	
Rib Shape	Rectangular	Rectangular	
Rib Aspect Ratio	> 1.0	> 1.0	-
Node Thickness	0.12	0.13	in.
Continuous Parallel Rib Pitch	3.2	3.2	in.
Specific dimension of the finished rolls (width x length)	12.5 x 328	12.5 x 328	ft.

Market Placement / Application Rules

The standards that can be applied for HX5.5 and HX165 are: - ASTM D4759-02

Properties of Declared Product as Delivered

Characteristics							
Product HX5.5 HX165 Unit							
Node Thickness	3.00	3.25	mm				
Density	1.00	1.00	g/ml				



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Methodological Framework

Functional Unit

The declaration refers to the functional unit of one layer of 1 m² of Tensar H-Series Geogrids.

Name	HX5.5	HX165	Unit
Functional Unit	1.0	1.0	m²
Multiplying Factor to Functional Unit to Convert to 1 kg	3.99	3.60	-

System Boundary

This is a cradle-to-grave Environmental Product Declaration. The following life cycle phases were considered:

Pro	Product Stage			truction ss Stage		Use Stage					End-of-Life Stage*		Benefits and Loads Beyond the System Boundaries			
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport from gate to the site	Construction/ installation process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	Deconstruction /demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х

Description of the System Boundary Stages Corresponding to the PCR

(X = Included; MND = Module Not Declared)

*This includes provision of all materials, products and energy, packaging processing and its transport, as well as waste processing up to the end-of-life waste state or disposal of final residues.

Reference Service Life and Road Estimated Service Life

The Reference Service Life is determined by the guidance from the Product Category Rules and varies by product type. The road Estimated Service Life (ESL) for this EPD is 75 years. The manufacturer has tested the product service lifetime of the H-Series to be 120 years.

Allocation

The LCI data was collected from the Morrow, GA manufacturing facility from January 2021 to December 2021. The manufacturing for all products made at this facility have similar energy, waste, and water input requirements. Allocation was done on a mass basis.

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Cut-off Criteria

Processes whose total contribution to the final result, with respect to their mass and in relation to all considered impact categories, is less than 1% can be neglected. The sum of the neglected processes may not exceed 5% by mass of the considered impact categories. For that a documented assumption is admissible.

For Hazardous Substances - as defined by the U.S. Occupational Health and Safety Act the following requirements apply:

- The Life Cycle Inventory (LCI) of hazardous substances will be included, if the inventory is available.
- If the LCI for a hazardous substance is not available, the substance will appear as an input in the LCI of the product, if its mass represents more than 0.1% of the product composition.
- If the LCI of a hazardous substance is approximated by modeling another substance, documentation will be provided.

This EPD is in compliance with the cut-off criteria. No processes were neglected or excluded. Capital items for the production processes (machine, buildings, etc.) were not taken into consideration.

Data Sources

For life cycle modeling, the GaBi v10.6.2.9 Software System for Life Cycle Engineering, a recognized LCA modeling software program, was used. All background data sets relevant for production and disposal were taken from this software, including the Sphera database and the USLCI database.

Data Quality

For the data used in this LCA, the data quality is considered to be good to high quality. The data and data sets cover all relevant process steps and technologies over the supply chain of the represented geogrid products. The majority of secondary data sets are from the GaBi v10.6.2.9 database and wherever secondary data are used, the study adopts critically reviewed data wherever possible for consistency, precision, and reducibility to limit uncertainty. The data used are complete and representative of North America in terms of the geographic and technological coverage and is of a recent vintage, i.e. less than ten years old.



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Period Under Review

The data used for the Life Cycle Assement refer to the production processes from January 2021 to December 2021. The quantities of raw materials, energies, auxilary materials, and supplies used have been ascertained as average annual values.

Comparability

A comparison or an evaluation of EPD data is only possible if all data sets to be compared were created according to EN 15804+A2 and the construction context, respectively the product-specific characteristics of performance, are taken into account. Environmental declarations from different programs may not be comparable. Full conformance with EN 15804+A2 allows EPD comparability only when all stages of a product's life cycle have been considered. However, variations and deviations are possible.

Estimates and Assumptions

A significant majority of sales of the products in this LCA occur within North America, specifically within the continental USA.

Maximum product transport from point of manufacture to installation site	Mode: Diesel-powered truck/trailer (75%), Rail (25%) Distance: 1870 km		
Product transport from installed site to waste processing	Mode: Diesel-powered truck/trailer Distance: 80 km		
Installation procedures	Manual (no operational energy use)		
Deconstruction procedures	Use of industrial vehicles to dismantle paved application		

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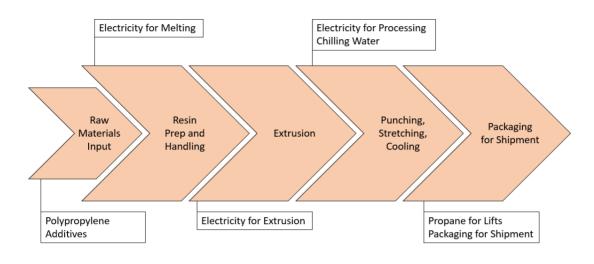
Technical Information and Scenarios

Manufacturing

The Geogrid products are manufactured by extruding pellets of polypropylene with additives into sheets, which are punched by a press. These sheets are then stretched, relaxed, and cooled with chilling water. The punched-out pieces of plastic go back into a regrind for internal recycling. The approximate rate at which regrind and virgin plastic is extruded is 40% to 60%, respectively.

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Manufacturing Location: Morrow, GA



Packaging

These products are packaged with PVC tape and labels. They are then loaded onto a flatbed trailer.

Component	Mass Composition of Geogrid Packaging (%)
Polypropylene	3.29%
Polyvinyl Chloride	94.40%
Polystyrene	2.32%
Paper	0.00%
Total	100.00%

Biogenic Carbon Content

Name	Value	Unit per functional unit
Biogenic Carbon Content in product	0.00	kg C
Biogenic Carbon Content in accompanying packaging	0.00	kg C





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Transportation

Transport to Construction Site (A4)							
Name	HX5.5	HX165	Unit				
Fuel Type	Diesel	Diesel	-				
Liters of fuel	38	38	l/100km				
Vehicle Type	-	-	-				
Transport Distance	1870	1870	km				
Capacity Utilization (including empty runs, volume based)	90	90	%				
Gross Density of Products Transported	1.00	1.00	kg/m ³				
Capacity Utilization Volume Factor	1	1	-				

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Product Installation

Installation is accomplished by manual labor and typically does not require any additional materials. If necessary, cutting the geogrid product is done by hand using handheld cutting tools. Any scrap generated from this cutting is disposed of in a landfill. There are no apparent risks involved with the installation of geogrids since no additional materials are required. The installer should wear appropriate PPE while installing the geogrids.

Installation	Installation into the Road (A5)						
Name	HX5.5	HX165	Unit				
Auxiliary materials	-	-	kg				
Water consumption	-	-	m ³				
Other resources	-	-	kg				
Electricity consumption	-	-	kWh				
Other energy carriers	-	-	MJ				
Product loss per functional unit	1.25E-03	1.39E-03	kg				
Waste materials at construction site	1.50E-03	1.64E-03	kg				
Packaging substance (landfill)	2.51E-04	2.51E-04	kg				
Packaging substance (incineration)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	kg				
Packaging substance (recycling)	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	kg				
Biogenic carbon contained in packaging	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	kg CO ₂				
Direct emissions to ambient air*, soil, and water	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	kg CO ₂				
VOC emissions	-	_	μg/m ³				

* CO₂ emissions to air from disposal of packaging

Use

The Estimated Service Life (ESL) of a road is assumed to 75 years. With a Reference Service Life (RSL) of 75 years no product replacements are needed, according to the PCR.

Cleaning and Maintenance:

Once installed, geogrids require no cleaning or maintenance.

Use-Phase Impacts:

Geogrids have no use-phase inputs or outputs and therefore have no impacts.

Environment



According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

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Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

Disposal

End-of-Life (C1 - C4)							
Name		HX5.5	HX165	Unit			
Assumptions for scenario development	Final product disposal is modeled as 20% to landfill, 10% reclaimed as aggregate, 70% remain- in-place. This was determined by expert personnel at Tensar.	-	-				
Collection process	Collected separately	-	-	kg			
(specified by type)	Collected as mixed construction waste	7.52E-02	8.34E-02	kg			
	Reuse	2.51E-02	2.78E-02	kg			
Recovery (specified by	Recycling	-	-	kg			
type)	Incineration	-	-	kg			
	Incineration with energy recovery	-	-	kg			
Disposal (specified by type)	Landfilling	5.01E-02	5.56E-02	kg			
Removals of biogenic carbo	n (excluding packaging)	-	-	kg CO ₂			

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According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

Re-use Phase

10% of the geogrid is collected as mixed construction waste and is used as aggregate for road construction. This offsets gravel use on a per-volume basis.

Re-Use, recovery, And/Or Recycling Potential (D)										
Name		HX5.5	HX165	Unit						
Material offsets	Geogrid collected as aggregate	2.51E-02	2.78E-02	kg						
Gravel aggregate offset -7.38E-02 -8.19E-02 kg										



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LCA Results - HX5.5

Results shown below were calculated using TRACI 2.1 Methodology.

TRACI 2.1 Ir	npact Assessment									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Global warming potential	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	7.27E-01	3.52E-02	6.33E-05	4.93E-03	1.05E-03	0.00E+00	2.11E-03	-2.15E-04
ODP	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC-11 Eq.	8.17E-14	1.33E-12	2.03E-18	9.38E-18	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.76E-17	-6.99E-18
AP Air	Acidification potential for air emissions	kg SO ₂ -Eq.	9.56E-04	2.42E-04	2.75E-07	4.38E-05	5.39E-06	0.00E+00	9.18E-06	-6.59E-07
EP	Eutrophication potential	kg N-Eq.	7.45E-05	1.37E-05	3.99E-07	3.35E-06	3.27E-07	0.00E+00	1.33E-05	-5.47E-08
SP	Smog formation potential	kg O ₃ -Eq.	2.41E-02	6.91E-03	4.84E-06	1.53E-03	1.85E-04	0.00E+00	1.61E-04	-1.34E-05
FFD	Fossil fuel depletion	MJ-surplus	2.61E+00	6.23E-02	1.22E-04	9.24E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.07E-03	-3.54E-04

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According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Results shown below were calculated using methodologies prescribed in EN 15804+A2.

EN 15804	+A2 Impact Categories	5								
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Climate Change - total	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	7.64E-01	3.60E-02	6.52E-05	5.04E-03	1.05E-03	0.00E+00	2.17E-03	-2.20E-04
ODP	Ozone depletion	kg CFC-11 eq.	8.15E-13	9.17E-13	1.00E-16	4.51E-16	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-15	-3.43E-16
IRP	lonising radiation, human health	kBq U-235 eq.	3.63E-02	7.97E-21	7.77E-07	1.64E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.59E-05	-8.67E-06
POCP	Photochemical ozone formation, human health	kg NMVOC eq.	1.20E-03	3.11E-04	2.37E-07	6.50E-05	7.58E-06	0.00E+00	7.89E-06	-6.32E-07
PM	Particulate matter	Disease incidences	8.49E-09	9.95E-10	3.32E-12	3.81E-10	1.36E-11	0.00E+00	1.11E-10	-3.77E-11
HTP-nc	Human toxicity, non-cancer	CTU _h	6.33E-09	9.03E-10	5.66E-12	4.96E-11	1.63E-12	0.00E+00	1.89E-10	-6.29E-12
HTP-c	Human toxicity, cancer	CTU _h	1.47E-10	9.54E-12	5.19E-14	9.76E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.73E-12	-7.39E-14
AP	Acidification	Mole of H⁺ eq.	1.04E-03	2.67E-04	3.19E-07	4.65E-05	5.76E-06	0.00E+00	1.06E-05	-7.32E-07
EP-freshwater	Eutrophication, freshwater	kg P eq.	5.11E-07	1.01E-08	5.63E-08	2.52E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.88E-06	-8.25E-10
EP-marine	Eutrophication, marine	kg N eq.	3.78E-04	1.07E-04	8.62E-08	2.40E-05	2.87E-06	0.00E+00	2.87E-06	-2.66E-07
EP-terrestrial	Eutrophication, terrestrial	Mole of N eq.	4.13E-03	1.17E-03	9.48E-07	2.63E-04	3.14E-05	0.00E+00	3.16E-05	-2.91E-06
ETP-fw	Ecotoxicity, freshwater	CTU _e	6.10E+00	1.91E+00	3.56E-03	5.26E-02	1.02E-06	0.00E+00	1.19E-01	-1.81E-03
LU	Land Use	Pt	1.13E+00	0.00E+00	1.10E-04	1.27E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.67E-03	-5.15E-04
WDP	Water use	m ³ world equiv.	1.30E-01	0.00E+00	3.90E-06	2.95E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.30E-04	-2.39E-05
ADPF	Resource use, fossils	MJ	2.01E+01	4.53E-01	9.35E-04	6.51E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.12E-02	-3.13E-03
ADPE	Resource use, mineral and metals	kg Sb eq.	4.21E-07	0.00E+00	1.72E-11	1.59E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.72E-10	-5.90E-11
GWP- Fossil	Climate Change, fossil	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	7.63E-01	3.60E-02	6.45E-05	5.05E-03	1.05E-03	0.00E+00	2.15E-03	-2.18E-04
GWP- Biogenic	Climate Change, biogenic	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	8.39E-04	0.00E+00	6.63E-07	-1.24E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.21E-05	-1.36E-06
GWP-luluc	Climate Change, land use and land use change	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	4.74E-05	0.00E+00	2.29E-08	3.48E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.65E-07	-9.06E-08

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

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Results below contain the resource use throughout the life cycle of the product.

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Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	Renewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	6.55E-01	0.00E+00	9.04E-05	2.72E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.01E-03	-3.51E-0
PERM	Renewable primary energy resources as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
PERT	Total renewable primary energy use	MJ, lower calorific value	6.55E-01	0.00E+00	9.04E-05	2.72E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.01E-03	-3.51E-04
PENRE	Nonrenewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	2.04E+01	4.53E-01	9.64E-04	6.98E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.21E-02	-3.25E-03
PENRM	Nonrenewable primary energy as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	1.18E+01	0.00E+00						
PENRT	Total non-renewable primary energy use	MJ, lower calorific value	3.22E+01	4.53E-01	9.64E-04	6.98E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.21E-02	-3.25E-03
SM	Use of secondary material	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
RSF	Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
NRSF	Use of nonrenewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00	0.00E+0						
FW	Use of net fresh water	m ³	3.89E-03	0.00E+00	1.38E-07	9.76E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.61E-06	-7.57E-0

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*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Results below contain the output flows and wastes throughout the life cycle of the product.

Output Flow	s and Waste Categories	S								
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	Hazardous waste disposed	kg	1.49E-09	0.00E+00	4.14E-14	2.80E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.42E-12	-9.35E-14
NHWD	Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	5.25E-03	0.00E+00	1.72E-03	5.78E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.87E-02	-1.81E-03
RWD	Radioactive waste disposal	kg	5.15E-04	0.00E+00	9.70E-09	1.87E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.32E-07	-1.22E-07
CRU	Components for re-use	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.51E-02	0.00E+00
MR	Materials for recycling	kg	0.00E+00							
MER	Materials for energy recovery	kg	0.00E+00							
EEE	Exported energy, electrical	MJ	0.00E+00							
EET	Exported energy, thermal	MJ	0.00E+00							

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero



Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

Results below contain direct greenhouse gas emissions and removals throughout the life cycle of the product.

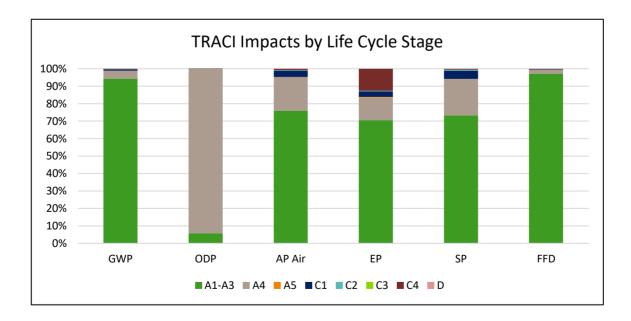
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Greenhouse	e Gas Emissions and	d Removals								
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
BCRP	Biogenic Carbon Removal from Product	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEP	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Product	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCRK	Biogenic Carbon Removal from Packaging	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEK	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Packaging	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEW	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Combustion of Waste from Renewable Sources Used in Production Process	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CCE	Calcination Carbon Emissions	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CCR	Carbonation Carbon Removal	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CWNR	Carbon Emissions from Combustion of Waste from Non-renewable Sources Used in Production Process	kg CO $_2$ -Eq.	0.00E+00							

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Interpretation

The production life cycle stage (A1-A3) dominates the impacts across all impact categories except ozone depletion. This is due to the upstream processing of plastic used in the product, along with electricity use in the manufacturing of the product. Product distribution drives ozone depletion potential due to the use of diesel in trucking. The disposal of the product (C4) contributes considerably to it's eutrophication potential due to the use of landfills in the end-of-life.



According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

Tensar H-Series Geogrids

Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

LCA Results - HX165

Results shown below were calculated using TRACI 2.1 Methodology.

TRACI 2.1 Ir	npact Assessment									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Global warming potential	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	8.06E-01	3.91E-02	6.91E-05	4.93E-03	1.16E-03	0.00E+00	2.34E-03	-2.38E-04
ODP	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer	kg CFC-11 Eq.	8.58E-14	1.48E-12	2.21E-18	9.38E-18	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	7.50E-17	-7.76E-18
AP Air	Acidification potential for air emissions	kg SO ₂ -Eq.	1.06E-03	2.69E-04	3.01E-07	4.38E-05	5.98E-06	0.00E+00	1.02E-05	-7.32E-07
EP	Eutrophication potential	kg N-Eq.	8.26E-05	1.51E-05	4.35E-07	3.35E-06	3.63E-07	0.00E+00	1.48E-05	-6.07E-08
SP	Smog formation potential	kg O ₃ -Eq.	2.67E-02	7.67E-03	5.28E-06	1.53E-03	2.05E-04	0.00E+00	1.79E-04	-1.48E-05
FFD	Fossil fuel depletion	MJ-surplus	2.89E+00	6.91E-02	1.33E-04	9.24E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.51E-03	-3.93E-04

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Results shown below were calculated using methodologies prescribed in EN 15804+A2.

	+A2 Impact Categories		1							1
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	Climate Change - total	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	8.47E-01	4.00E-02	7.12E-05	5.04E-03	1.17E-03	0.00E+00	2.41E-03	-2.44E-04
ODP	Ozone depletion	kg CFC-11 eq.	9.00E-13	1.02E-12	1.09E-16	4.51E-16	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.71E-15	-3.81E-16
IRP	lonising radiation, human health	kBq U-235 eq.	4.02E-02	8.84E-21	8.48E-07	1.64E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.87E-05	-9.61E-06
POCP	Photochemical ozone formation, human health	kg NMVOC eq.	1.34E-03	3.45E-04	2.58E-07	6.50E-05	8.41E-06	0.00E+00	8.76E-06	-7.01E-07
PM	Particulate matter	Disease incidences	9.42E-09	1.10E-09	3.63E-12	3.81E-10	1.51E-11	0.00E+00	1.23E-10	-4.18E-11
HTP-nc	Human toxicity, non-cancer	CTU _h	7.03E-09	1.00E-09	6.17E-12	4.96E-11	1.81E-12	0.00E+00	2.09E-10	-6.98E-12
HTP-c	Human toxicity, cancer	CTU _h	1.63E-10	1.06E-11	5.66E-14	9.76E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.92E-12	-8.20E-14
AP	Acidification	Mole of H^+ eq.	1.15E-03	2.96E-04	3.49E-07	4.65E-05	6.39E-06	0.00E+00	1.18E-05	-8.12E-07
EP-freshwater	Eutrophication, freshwater	kg P eq.	5.66E-07	1.12E-08	6.14E-08	2.52E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.08E-06	-9.15E-10
EP-marine	Eutrophication, marine	kg N eq.	4.19E-04	1.19E-04	9.41E-08	2.40E-05	3.18E-06	0.00E+00	3.19E-06	-2.95E-07
EP-terrestrial	Eutrophication, terrestrial	Mole of N eq.	4.58E-03	1.30E-03	1.03E-06	2.63E-04	3.49E-05	0.00E+00	3.50E-05	-3.23E-06
ETP-fw	Ecotoxicity, freshwater	CTUe	6.76E+00	2.12E+00	3.88E-03	5.26E-02	1.13E-06	0.00E+00	1.31E-01	-2.01E-03
LU	Land Use	Pt	1.26E+00	0.00E+00	1.20E-04	1.27E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	4.07E-03	-5.71E-04
WDP	Water use	m³ world equiv.	1.44E-01	0.00E+00	4.26E-06	2.95E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.44E-04	-2.65E-05
ADPF	Resource use, fossils	MJ	2.23E+01	5.03E-01	1.02E-03	6.51E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.46E-02	-3.47E-03
ADPE	Resource use, mineral and metals	kg Sb eq.	4.67E-07	0.00E+00	1.87E-11	1.59E-09	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	6.34E-10	-6.55E-11
GWP- Fossil	Climate Change, fossil	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	8.46E-01	4.00E-02	7.04E-05	5.05E-03	1.17E-03	0.00E+00	2.39E-03	-2.42E-04
GWP- Biogenic	Climate Change, biogenic	kg CO₂-Eq.	9.32E-04	0.00E+00	7.23E-07	-1.24E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.45E-05	-1.50E-06
GWP-luluc	Climate Change, land use and land use change	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	5.26E-05	0.00E+00	2.50E-08	3.48E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	8.48E-07	-1.01E-07

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero





According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

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Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

According to ISO 14025, ISO 14044, and EN 15804+A2

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Results below contain the resource use throughout the life cycle of the product.

lesource U	se									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	Renewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	7.27E-01	0.00E+00	9.87E-05	2.72E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-03	-3.90E-04
PERM	Renewable primary energy resources as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
PERT	Total renewable primary energy use	MJ, lower calorific value	7.27E-01	0.00E+00	9.87E-05	2.72E-03	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.34E-03	-3.90E-04
PENRE	Nonrenewable primary energy as energy carrier	MJ, lower calorific value	2.27E+01	5.03E-01	1.05E-03	6.98E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.57E-02	-3.60E-03
PENRM	Nonrenewable primary energy as material utilization	MJ, lower calorific value	1.18E+01	0.00E+00						
PENRT	Total non-renewable primary energy use	MJ, lower calorific value	3.45E+01	5.03E-01	1.05E-03	6.98E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.57E-02	-3.60E-03
SM	Use of secondary material	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
RSF	Use of renewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
NRSF	Use of nonrenewable secondary fuels	MJ, lower calorific value	0.00E+00							
FW	Use of net fresh water	m³	4.32E-03	0.00E+00	1.51E-07	9.76E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.12E-06	-8.40E-07

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Results below contain the output flows and wastes throughout the life cycle of the product.

Output Flow	s and Waste Categories	S								
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	Hazardous waste disposed	kg	1.42E-09	0.00E+00	3.94E-14	2.90E-13	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.34E-12	-8.83E-14
NHWD	Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	4.94E-03	0.00E+00	1.64E-03	6.00E-06	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.54E-02	-1.71E-03
RWD	Radioactive wastevdisposal	kg	4.86E-04	0.00E+00	9.24E-09	1.94E-07	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.13E-07	-1.15E-07
CRU	Components for re-use	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	2.78E-02	0.00E+00
MR	Materials for recycling	kg	0.00E+00							
MER	Materials for energy recovery	kg	0.00E+00							
EEE	Exported energy, electrical	MJ	0.00E+00							
EET	Exported energy, thermal	MJ	0.00E+00							

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

Results below contain direct greenhouse gas emissions and removals throughout the life cycle of the product.

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According to

ISO 14025, ISO 14044,

and EN 15804+A2

Greenhouse	Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Removals									
Parameter	Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
BCRP	Biogenic Carbon Removal from Product	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEP	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Product	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCRK	Biogenic Carbon Removal from Packaging	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEK	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Packaging	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
BCEW	Biogenic Carbon Emissions from Combustion of Waste from Renewable Sources Used in Production Process	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CCE	Calcination Carbon Emissions	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CCR	Carbonation Carbon Removal	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							
CWNR	Carbon Emissions from Combustion of Waste from Non-renewable Sources Used in Production Process	kg CO ₂ -Eq.	0.00E+00							

*All use phase stages have been considered, however, all have impacts of zero

The following table contains disclaimers from EN 15804+A2 for the impact categories used above.

ILCD classification	Indicator	Disclaimer
	Global warming potential (GWP)	None
ILCD Type 1	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	None
	Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	None
	Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	None
ILCD Type 2	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	None
	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	None
	Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	1
	Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	2
	Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADP-fossil)	2
ILCD Type 3	Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	2
Lob Type o	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	2
	Potential Soil quality index (SQP)	2
radiation on human nuclear accidents, o	impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dos health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to ccupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in un onizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some constr	o possible derground

facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction n is also not measured by this indicator.

Disclaimer 2 – The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.



Tensar H-Series Geogrids

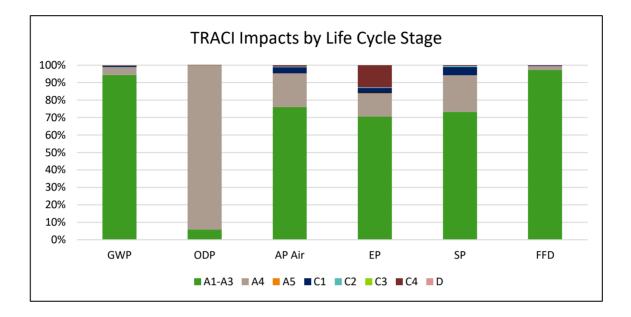
Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

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According to ISO 14025, ISO 14044, and EN 15804+A2

Interpretation

The production life cycle stage (A1-A3) dominates the impacts across all impact categories except ozone depletion. This is due to the upstream processing of plastic used in the product, along with electricity use in the manufacturing of the product. Product distribution drives ozone depletion potential due to the use of diesel in trucking. The disposal of the product (C4) contributes considerably to it's eutrophication potential due to the use of landfills in the end-of-life.





Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids **Tensar**_®

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Additional Environmental Information

Environment and Health During Manufacturing

Tensar is committed to safe, responsible, and sustainable manufacturing. Tensar strives to manufacture our products at a high efficiency. Tensar has a long-standing commitment to environmental stewardship, which aligns with our purpose as a company. We continue to reduce environmental impact from our operations, with a robust Environmental Management Systems (EMS) that manages risks from noise, dust, emissions, waste, and pollutants that may affect the environment in and around our facilities. We continue to focus on reducing energy use at our manufacturing and office facilities by implementing energy efficiency measures including monitoring equipment, combined heat and power, solar opportunities, intelligent LED lighting, and new energy-efficient compressors for our equipment. Tensar makes ongoing assessments on energy sourcing, moving to suppliers that provide our electricity needs from renewable sources with zero carbon emissions.

Environmental and Health During Installation

Following recomended installation guidelines, there are no harmful emissive potential and no damage to health or impairment during normal installation and intended use of Tensar products.

Environmental Cost Indicator

According to the UBA method (Version 3.0, 2019), the HX5.5 and HX165 geogrids have an environmental cost of 0.178 and 0.197 EUR, respectively.

Extraordinary Effects

Fire

While interactions with fire are unlikely due to its location underground, burning can generate emissions that are harmful to human health and to the environment.

Water

There are no adverse environmental effects anticipated from the product interacting with water.

Mechanical Destruction

There are no adverse environmental effects anticipated from the mechanical destruction of the product.

Delayed Emissions

Global warming potential is calculated using the IPCC fifth assessment report (IPCC 2013) impact assessment methodologies. Delayed emissions are not considered.

Environmental Activities and Certifications

Tensar's commitment to ESG is central to our purpose and strategy. Tensar solutions advance and improve sustainable, resilient infrastructure by optimizing design and construction options, while significantly reducing the environmental footprint associated with construction and maintenance operations. As researchers, we are constantly investigating and testing new approaches to resiliency. As industry leaders, we helped co-found the Resilient Roads Roundtable and launched www.resilientroadways.com to bring together like-minded organizations - from business, academia, and government - joining forces to raise awareness and provide a forum for action. As manufacturers, our production facilities prioritize safety and continually work to improve energy efficiencies, minimize waste and utilize content in our manufacturing processes.

Further Information

Tensar International Corporation 2500 Northwinds Pkwy Suite 500 Alpharetta, GA 30009, USA



Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids



References

•	EN 15804+A2 - Core PCR	European Standard EN 15804:2019+A2 - Sustainability of contruction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products
•	GaBi	Sphera LCA (GaBi) Software v10.6.2.9 2022
•	ISO 14025	ISO 14025:2011-10, Environmental labels and declarations — Type III environmental declarations — Principles and procedures.
•	ISO 14040	ISO 14044 Amd 1:2017/amd 2:2020 Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines
٠	ISO 14044	ISO 14044:2006-10, Environmental management — Life cycle assessment — Requirements and guidelines.
•	Kiwa - source of guidance	Kiwa-Ecobility Experts - Requirements on the Environmental Product Declarations for geosynthetic products (draft)
•	TRACI 2.1	US EPA, Tool for the Reduction and Assessment of Chemical and Other Environmental Impacts (TRACI).
•	CML 2001	Center of Environmental Science of Leiden University impact categories and characterisation methods for impact assessment (CML).
•	Life Cycle Assessment	Tensar Geogrids Life Cycle Assessment, Sustainable Solutions Corporation, November 2022.



Tensar H-Series Geogrids Tensar H-Series HX5.5 and HX165 Geogrids

Contact Information

Study Commissioner



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